

References for Table 1 In:

O’Neil, J.M. (2010). Is criticism of generic masculinity, essentialism, and positive-healthy-masculinity a problem for the psychology of men? *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*. 11, 98-106.

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Table 2

Thompson & Pleck’s Male Role Norm Scale (MRNS) Subscales: Status Norm, Toughness Norm, Anti-femininity Norm

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND INTERPERSONAL PROBLEMS SIGNIFICANTLY CORRELATED WITH MRNS

Negative Attitudes Lesbians; Hostile Sexism; Negative Attitudes Toward Women (Kilianski, 2003)	Loneliness; Separation-Individuation Problems (Blazina, Eddins, Burrige, & Settle, 2007)
Opposition to the Equal Rights Amendment; Preference for Virgin Wife (Thompson & Pleck 1986)	Restricted Affectionate Behavior Between Men; Fear of Appearing Feminine; Antigay Attitudes (Wilkinson, 2004)
Lack of Ethnic Belonging (Abreu, Goodyear, Campos & Newcomb, 2000)	Overt Hostility & Aggression (Jakupcak, Tull, & Roemer, 2005)
Suspension From School; Drinking & Use of Drugs; Being Picked Up By Police; Coercive Sex (Pleck, Sonenstein, & Ku, 1993)	Adversarial Sexual Beliefs; Rape Myths; Psychological Violence (Good, Heppner, Hillenband-Gunn, & Wang (1995)
Increased Sexual Risk (Locke, Newcomb & Goodyear, 2005)	Sexual prejudice, antigay anger, aggressiveness toward gay and lesbians (Wilson, Parrott, & Peterson, 2011)

Mahalik’s Conformity To Male Role Scale (CMNI) Subscales: Winning, Emotional Control, Risk Taking,

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND INTERPERSONAL
PROBLEMS CORRELATED WITH THE
CMNI

Violence, Power Over Women, Dominance,
Playboy, Self-Reliance, Primacy of Work,
Disdain for Homosexuals, Pursuit of Status,
Total Conformity

Social dominance, aggression, muscularity
(Mahalik, Locke, Ludlow, Diemer, Scott,
Gottfried, & Freitas, 2003)

Lack of Health Promotion Behaviors
(Mahalik, Burns, & Syzdek, 2007)

Substance Use; Marijuana Use; Binge Drinking
(Liu & Iwamoto, 2007)

Internalized Homophobia; Unhealthy
Masculine Body Ideal; Distress (Kimmel &
Mahalik, 2005)

Unhealthy Responses to Depression (Mahalik &
Rochlen, 2006)

Poor Sexual Functioning (Burns & Mahalik,
2006)

Health Risks; Few Health Promotion Behaviors
(Mahalik, Levi-Minzi & Walker, 2007)

Racial Identity: Pre-encounter Phase; Lower
Self Esteem; Psychological Distress
(Mahalik, Piere, & Wan, 2006)

Unhealthy Alcohol Use; Neglecting Preventive
Skin Care; Health Screenings; Not Seeking Help
With Emotional Difficulties; Not Going to Health
Care Appointments; Getting Into Physical Fights;
Difficulty Managing Anger; Taking Risks; Risky
Behavior With Automobiles & Sexual Practices
(Mahalik & Lagan, & Morrison 2006)

Negative Attitudes About Help Seeking
(Good, Schopp, Thomson, Hathway,
Mazurek, Mintz, Sanford-Martens, 2006)

Sexism (Smiler, 2006)

Laboratory Shocks Given During
Competition (Cohn & Zeichner, 2006)

Abusive behavior and emotional regulation
(Tager, Good, & Brammer, 2010)

Power over women (Parent, & Moradi,
2011)

Levant's Male Role Norms Inventory (MRNI)

Subscales:
Avoidance of Femininity; Fear and Hatred
of Homosexuals; Self Reliance; Aggression;
Achievement/Status; Non-Relational
Attitudes Toward Sex; Restrictive
Emotionality

**PSYCHOLOGICAL AND INTERPERSONAL
PROBLEMS CORRELATED WITH THE
MRNI**

Alexithymia (Levant, Richmond, Majors, Inclan,
Rossello, Heesacker, Rowan, 2003)

Racial Group Marginalization;
Ethnocentrism (Liu, 2002)

Negative Attitudes About Racial Identity &
Women's Equality; Positive Attitudes Toward
Condoning the Sexual Harassment of Women
(Wade & Brittan-Powell, 2001)

Negative Attitudes Toward Help Seeking
(Berger, Levant, McMillan, Kelleher, &
Sellers, 2005)

Self stigma for seeking help (Levant, Stefanov,
Rankin, Halter, Mellinger, & Williams, in press)

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