

References For Table 4 In:

O'Neil, J.M. & Denke, R. (2015). An Empirical review of the gender role conflict research: New conceptual models and research paradigms. In J. Wong and S. Wester (Eds.) *APA Handbook of the Psychology of Men and Masculinities*. Washington, D.C.: APA Books

SELF DEVALUATIONS

Internalized Heterosexism

Szymanski, D.M. & Carr, E.R. (2008). The role of gender role conflict and internalized heterosexism in gay and bisexual men's psychological distress: Testing two mediational models. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 9*, 40-54.

Self-Objectification

Perceived Racism

Liang, C. T.H., Salcedo, J., Miller, H.A. (2011). Perceived racism, masculinity ideologies, and gender role conflict among Latino men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 12*, 201-215.

Negative Feelings about Being Gay

Sanchez, F.J., Westefeld, J.S., Liu, W. M., Vilain, E. (2010). Masculine gender role conflict and negative feelings about being gay. *Professional Psychology, Research, and Practice, 41*, 104-111.

Internalized Racism

Wester, S. R., Vogel, D. L., Wei, M., & McLain, R. (2006). African American men, gender role conflict, and psychological stress: The role of racial identity. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 84*, 419-429.

Homonegativity

Ervin, A. M. (2003). Male gender role conflict and internalized homonegativity: The impact of gay men's psychological well-being. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Memphis, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 65, 3704.

Sanchez, F.J., Westefeld, J.S., Liu, W. M., Vilain, E. (2010). Masculine gender role conflict and negative feelings about being gay. *Professional Psychology, Research, and Practice*, 41, 104-111.

Self Esteem

Berko, E.H. (1994). Shyness, gender-role orientation, physical self-esteem, and male gender role conflict. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of Albany, State University of New York). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 55/09, 4100.

Bursley, K. H. (1996). Gender role strain and help seeking attitudes and behaviors in college men. (Doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56, 3884.

Cournoyer, R. J. (1994). A developmental study of gender role conflict in men and its changing relationship to psychological well-being. (Doctoral dissertation, Boston College, 1994). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 54, 6476.

Davis, F. (1988). Antecedents and consequents of gender role conflict: An empirical test of sex-role strain analysis. (Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University, 1988). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 48/11, 3443.

Hayahsi, S. (1999). Masculinity and mental health: The relationship between men's attitudes toward male gender roles and mental health indices: Anxiety, depression, affect regulation, and self-esteem. *JASS (the Japanese Assembly for the Study of Sex) Proceedings*, 11, 2-11.

Jo, E. (2000) Gender role conflict in Korean men. In J.M. O'Neil & G. Good, (Chairs) Gender role conflict research in the year 2000: Innovative directions. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Laurent, M. G. (1998). Gender role conflict, cultural identity, and self-esteem among African-American men. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1998).
Dissertation Abstracts International, 59, 1473.

Mahalik, J. R., Locke, B. D., Theodore, H., Cournoyer, R. J., & Lloyd, B. F. (2001). A cross-national and cross-sectional comparison on men's gender role conflict and its relationship to social intimacy and self-esteem, *Sex Roles*, 45, 1-14.

Schwartz, J., Waldo, M., Bloom-Langell, J., & Merta, R. (1998, August). Gender role conflict: Relationship to spouse abuse, self-esteem, acculturation, and intervention group outcome. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Chairs), *Men's gender role conflict research advancing the new psychology of men*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Sharpe, M. J., & Heppner, P. P. (1991). Gender role, gender role conflict, and psychological well-being in men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 38, 323-330.

Depression

Blazina, C. & Watkins, C.E. (1996). Masculine gender role conflict: Effects on college men's psychological well-being, chemical substance usage, and attitudes toward help-seeking, *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 43, 461-465.

Brewer, A. M. (1998). The relationships among gender role conflict, depression, hopelessness, and marital satisfaction in a sample of African-American men. (Doctoral dissertation, Kent State University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 3049.

- Burke, K. (2000). *Gender role conflict and psychological well-being: An exploration in men enrolled to attend an initiatory weekend*. Unpublished Master's thesis, University of Maryland (Baltimore County), Baltimore, Maryland.
- Bursley, K. H. (1996). Gender role strain and help seeking attitudes and behaviors in college men. (Doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56, 3884.
- Coonerty-Femiano, A. M., Katzman, M. A., Femiano, S., Gemar, M., & Toner, B., (2001, August). *Gender role conflict in male survivors of childhood abuse*. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Cournoyer, R.J. & Mahalik, J.R. (1995). A cross-sectional study of gender role conflict examining college-aged and middle-aged men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 42, 11-19.
- Fragoso, J. M., & Kashubeck, S. (2000). Machismo, gender role conflict, and mental health in Mexican American men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 1, 87-97.
- Good, G. E., & Mintz, L. M. (1990). Gender role conflict and depression in college men: Evidence for compounded risk. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 69, 17-20.
- Good, G. E., Robertson, J. M., Fitzgerald, L. F., Stevens, M., & Bartels, K. M. (1996). The relation between masculine role conflict and psychological distress in male university counseling center clients. *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 75, 44-49.
- Good, G. E., & Wood, P. K. (1995). Male gender role conflict, depression, and help seeking: Do college men face double jeopardy? *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 74, 70-75.
- Hayahsi, S. (1999). Masculinity and mental health: The relationship between men's attitudes toward male gender roles and mental health indices: Anxiety, depression, affect

- regulation, and self-esteem. *JASS (the Japanese Assembly for the Study of Sex) Proceedings, 11*, 2-11.
- Jo, E. (2000) Gender role conflict in Korean men. In J.M. O'Neil & G. Good, (Chairs) Gender role conflict research in the year 2000: Innovative directions. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Jones, D. A. (1998). Gender role conflict, coping, and psychological distress in gay men. (Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 59*, 4468.
- Kang, J. (2001). Relationship between masculine gender role conflict and psychological distress among Korean male college students. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia, 2001). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 62*, 4274.
- Magovcevic, M. & Addis, M. E. (2005). Linking gender role conflict to nonnormative and self-stigmatizing perceptions of alcohol abuse and depression. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 6*, 127-136.
- Mertens, C. E. (2000). Male gender role conflict in depressed versus nondepressed medical populations (Doctoral dissertation, University of Iowa, 2000). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 61*, 3068.
- Newman, S. G. (1997). Self-silencing, depression, gender role, and gender role conflict in women and men. (Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1997). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 58*, 6818.
- Sharpe, M. J., & Heppner, P. P. (1991). Gender role, gender role conflict, and psychological well-being in men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 38*, 323-330.
- Sharpe, M. J., Heppner, P. P., & Dixon, W. A. (1995). Gender role conflict, instrumentality,

expressiveness, and well-being in adult men. *Sex Roles*, 33, 1-18.

Shepard, D. S. (2002). A negative state of mind: Patterns of depressive symptoms among men with high gender role conflict. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 3, 3-8.

Simonsen, G., Blazina, C., & Watkins, C. E. (2000). Gender role conflict and psychological well-being among gay men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 47, 85-89.

Tate, N. S. (1998). *Social support and depression in male GP surgery attendees: An investigation of the link with gender role conflict*. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Newcastle Upon Tyne, England.

Negative Attitudes towards Outness

Sanchez, F. J. (2005). The relationship between masculine gender role conflict, negative identity, and being out (Doctoral dissertation, University of Iowa, 2005). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 66/08, 3118

Kelly, J.J. (2000). Gender role conflict as a predictor of clinical depression in a sample of adult men. (Doctoral dissertation, Temple University, 2000). *Dissertation Abstract International*, 61, 5568.

Kim, J. & Choi, H., Ha, C., & O'Neil, J.M.(August, 2006). Self-esteem as a mediator between gender role, gender role conflict, and depression in university male students. In J. M.O'Neil & G. E. Good (Co-Chairs) *Gender role conflict research and diversity: Sexual orientation, physical injuries, and nationality*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, New Orleans, LA.

Mahalik, J. R., & Cournoyer, R. J. (2000). Identifying gender role conflict messages that distinguish mildly depressed from non-depressed men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 1, 109-115.

Sanchez, F.J., Bocklandt, S., Vilain, E. (2009). Gender role conflict, interest in casual sex, and relationship satisfaction among gay men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 10, 237-243.

Shame and Shame Proneness

McMahon, T. J., Winkel, J. D., & Luthar, S. S. (2000, August). Gender role conflict, drug dependence, and fatherhood: A comparative analysis. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Chairs), *Gender role conflict in the year 2000: Innovative directions*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Segalla, R. J. (1996). Shame proneness and its relationship to gender role conflict/stress and male expectations of and attitudes toward, professional psychological help (Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56, 6446.

Thompkins, C. D., & Rando, R. A. (2003). Gender role conflict and shame in college men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 4, 79-81

Thomson, D. (2005). Masculine role conflict, shame-proneness and psychological adjustment: Testing a mediational model. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri - Columbia). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 65/09, 4854.

SELF-RESTRICTION

Emotional Irritation

Wolfram, H., Mohr, G., Borchert, J. (2009). Gender role self-concept, gender role conflict, and well-being in male primary school teachers. *Sex Roles*, 60, 114-127.

Emotional Dysregulation

Cohn, A.M., Jakupcak, M., Seibert, L.A., Hildebrandt, T.B., & Zeicher, A. (2010). The role of emotion dysregulation in the association between men's restrictive emotionality and use of physical aggression. *Psychology of Men and masculinity*, 11, 53-64.

Stigma towards Career Counseling

Graef, S.T., Tokar, D.M. & Kaut, K.P. (2010). Relations of masculinity ideology, conformity to masculine norms, and gender role conflict to men's attitudes toward and willingness to seek career counseling. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 11, 319-333.

Hopelessness

Birchistle, I. (1999). Male gender role conflict, coping skills, and hopelessness. *Eisteach*, Irish Association for Counselling and Therapy, Summer, 2-8.

Brewer, A. M. (1998). The relationships among gender role conflict, depression, hopelessness, and marital satisfaction in a sample of African-American men. (Doctoral dissertation, Kent State University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 3049.

Physical and Psychological Strain

Stillson, R. W. (1988). Gender role conflict in adult men: A study of predictive variables. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 50, 366.

Social and Self Stigma

Park, J. Seok Seo Y. (2010). *Gender role conflict and willingness to seek counseling in male university students: The mediating roles of social stigma and attitudes toward counseling. The Korean Journal of Counseling and Psychotherapy*, 21, 25-48.

Stigma Associated with Counseling

Wester, S.R., Arndt, D., Sedivy, S.K., Arndt, L. (2010). Male police officers and stigma associated with counseling: The role of anticipated risks, anticipated benefits and gender role conflict. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 11*, 286-302.

Difficulty Identifying Emotions

Wong, Y.J., Pituch, K.A., & Rochlen, A.B. (2006). Men's restrictive emotionality: An investigation of associations with other emotion-related constructs, anxiety, and underlying dimensions. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 7*, 113-126.

Global Levels of Psychological Distress

Hetzel, R. D. (1998). Gender role strain and perceived social support as correlates of psychological distress in males (men). (Doctoral dissertation, Texas A & M University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 58*, 1534.

Greater Emotional Inexpressiveness

Davenport, D. S., Hetzel, R. D., & Brooks, G. R. (1998, August). *Concurrent validity analysis of two measures of gender role strain*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

Loneliness

Blazina, C., Settle, A.G. & Eddins, R. (2008). Gender role conflict and separation individuation difficulties: Their impact on college men's loneliness. *The Journal of Men's Studies, 16*, 69-81.

Self-Disclosure

Horhoruw, M. (1991). *Correlation between gender role conflict and male friendship behavior*.
Unpublished thesis, University of Jakarta, Indonesia.

Swenson, B. H. (1998). Men and self-disclosure about personal topics: The impact of gender role conflict, self-esteem, and early relationship with father. (Doctoral dissertation, The Fielding Institute, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 4543.

Shyness

Berko, E.H. (1994). Shyness, gender-role orientation, physical self-esteem, and male gender role conflict. (Doctoral Dissertation, University of Albany, State University of New York).
Dissertation Abstracts International, 55/09, 4100.

Bruch, M. A. (2002). Shyness and toughness: Unique and moderated relations with men's emotional inexpressiveness. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 49, 28-34.

Bruch, M. A., Berko, E. H., & Haase, R. F. (1998). Shyness, masculine ideology, physical attractiveness, and emotional inexpressiveness: Testing a mediational model of men's interpersonal competence. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 45, 84-97.

Lack of intimacy and male friendship

Sileo, F. J. (1996). Gender role conflict: Intimacy and closeness in male- male friendships. (Doctoral dissertation, Fordham University, 1996) *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56, 4645.

Dyadic Adjustment

Breiding, M.J. (August, 2003). Husbands' criticism as a mediator of the relationship between husbands' gender role conflict and outcomes for wives. Paper presented at the annual American Psychological Association meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Brewer, A. M. (1998). The relationships among gender role conflict, depression, hopelessness,

and marital satisfaction in a sample of African-American men. (Doctoral dissertation, Kent State University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 3049.

Campbell, J. L., & Snow, B. M. (1992). Gender role conflict and family environment as predictors of men's marital satisfaction. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 6, 84- 87.

Stigma for Seeking Psychological Help

Steinfeldt, J.A., Steinfeldt, M.C., England, B., & Speight, Q.L. (2009). Gender role conflict and stigma toward help-seeking among college football players. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 10, 261-272.

Negative Attitude Toward Problem Solving

Chamberlin, W. (1993). Gender role conflict as a predictor of problem solving, leadership style, authoritarian attributes, and conflict management attitudes. (Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1993). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 52, 844.

Parenting dissatisfaction and a lack of parenting self-efficacy

Alexander, P. E. (1999). The relationship between masculinity ideology and gender role conflict to parenting and marital issues. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri-Columbia). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 3678.

Coping

Bergen, D. J. (1997). Gender role conflict and coping: A preliminary investigation of college males (Doctoral Dissertation, University of North Carolina, 1997) *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 57, 5059.

Birthing, I. (1999). Male gender role conflict, coping skills, and hopelessness. *Eisteach*, Irish Association for Counselling and Therapy, Summer, 2-8.

Jones, D. A. (1998). Gender role conflict, coping, and psychological distress in gay men.

(Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 4468.

Stanzione, D. (2005). Male gender role strain, coping, and college adjustment (Doctoral dissertation, Rutgers The State University of New Jersey – New Brunswick, 2005). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 66, 2317.

Strom, T. (2004, July). Gender role conflict and dispositional coping styles in college age men. In J. M. O'Neil & G.E. Good (Chairs), *Gender role conflict research: Four empirical studies and new research paradigm*. Symposium conducted at American Psychological Association, Honolulu, HI.

Wester, S. R., Kuo, B. C., & Vogel, D. C. (2006). Multicultural coping: Chinese Canadian adolescents, male gender role conflict, and psychological distress. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 7, 83-100.

Marital Satisfaction

Alexander, P. E. (1999). The relationship between masculinity ideology and gender role conflict to parenting and marital issues. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri-Columbia). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 3678.

Brewer, A. M. (1998). The relationships among gender role conflict, depression, hopelessness, and marital satisfaction in a sample of African-American men. (Doctoral dissertation, Kent State University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 59, 3049.

Campbell, J. L., & Snow, B. M. (1992). Gender role conflict and family environment as predictors of men's marital satisfaction. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 6, 84- 87.

Sharpe, M. J., Heppner, P. P., & Dixon, W. A. (1995). Gender role conflict, instrumentality, expressiveness, and well-being in adult men. *Sex Roles*, 33, 1-18.

Greater career counseling stigma, decreased willingness to engage in career counseling

Rochlen, A. B., & O'Brien, K. M. (2002). The relation of male gender role conflict and attitudes toward career counseling to interest in and preference for career counseling styles.

Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 3, 9-21.

Rochlen, A. B., Blazina, C., & Raghunathan, R. (2002). Gender role conflict, attitudes toward career counseling, career decision making, and perceptions of career advertising

brochures. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 3*, 127-137.

Personality styles: of neuroticism, introversion, extraversion, openness, agreeableness, aggressiveness, narcissism

Cortese, J. (2003). Gender role conflict, personality, and help seeking in adult men (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts*

International, 64, 4609.

Kratzner, R. E. (2003). *Gender role conflict, instrumentality-expressiveness, personality, and psychological distress in college males*. Unpublished Master's thesis, St. Louis

University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Schwartz, J. P., Buboltz, W., Seeman, E. A., & Flye, A. (2004). Personality styles: Predictors of masculine gender role conflict in male prison inmates. *Psychology of Men and*

Masculinity, 5, 59-64.

Immature and neurotic defenses (projection, denial, and isolation) and defenses that are turned against others

Mahalik, J. R., Cournoyer, R., DeFranc, W., Cherry, M., & Napolitano, J. M. (1998). Gender role conflict: Predictors of men's utilization of psychological defenses. *Journal of*

Counseling Psychology, 45, 247-255.

Alexithymia

- Berger, J.M., Levant, R.F., McMillan, K.K., Kelleher, W., Sellers, A. (2005). Impact of gender role conflict, traditional masculinity ideology, alexithymia, and age on men's attitudes toward psychological help seeking. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 6*, 73-78.
- Eicken, I. M. (2003). The relationship of emotional intelligence, alexithymia, and universal-diverse orientation, to gender role conflict. (Doctoral dissertation, Oklahoma State University, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 66*, 4665.
- Fischer, A. R., & Good, G. E. (1997). Men and psychotherapy: An investigation of alexithymia, intimacy, and masculine gender roles. *Psychotherapy, 34*, 160-170.
- Hayahsi, S. (1999). Masculinity and mental health: The relationship between men's attitudes toward male gender roles and mental health indices: Anxiety, depression, affect regulation, and self-esteem. *JASS (the Japanese Assembly for the Study of Sex) Proceedings, 11*, 2-11.
- Shepard, D. S. (2002). A negative state of mind: Patterns of depressive symptoms among men with high gender role conflict. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 3*, 3-8.

Intimacy

- Chartier, B. M., & Arnold, W. J. (1985, June). *Male socialization and the development of identity and intimacy in young college men*. Paper presented at the 46th annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- Cournoyer, R. J., & Mahalik, J. R. (1995). A cross-sectional study of gender role conflict examining college- aged and middle-aged men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 42*, 11-19.

- Fischer, A. R., & Good, G. E. (1997). Men and psychotherapy: An investigation of alexithymia, intimacy, and masculine gender roles. *Psychotherapy, 34*, 160-170.
- Good, G. E., Robertson, J. M., O'Neil, J. M., Fitzgerald, L. F., Stevens, M., DeBord, K., et al. (1995). Male gender role conflict: Psychometric issues and relations to psychological distress. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 42*, 3-10.
- Lindley, L.D. & Schwartz, J.P. (August 2006). Implications of gender role conflict: Religious fundamentalism, homophobia, and intimacy. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, New Orleans,
- Sharpe, M. J., & Heppner, P. P. (1991). Gender role, gender role conflict, and psychological well-being in men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 38*, 323-330.
- Sharpe, M. J., Heppner, P. P., & Dixon, W. A. (1995). Gender role conflict, instrumentality, expressiveness, and well-being in adult men. *Sex Roles, 33*, 1-18.
- Theodore, H., & Lloyd, B. F. (2000). Age and gender role conflict: A cross-sectional study of Australian men. *Sex Roles, 42*, 1027-1042.
- Van Hyfte, G.J. & Rabinowitz, F.E. (August, 2001). Men's group affiliation and same-sex intimacy. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, San Francisco.

Stress

- Fragoso, J. M., & Kashubeck, S. (2000). Machismo, gender role conflict, and mental health in Mexican American men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 1*, 87-97.
- Good, G. E., Heppner, P. P., DeBord, K. A., & Fischer, A. R. (2004). Understanding men's contribution of problem solving appraisal and masculine role conflict. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 5*, 168-179.

- Good, G. E., Robertson, J. M., Fitzgerald, L. F., Stevens, M., & Bartels, K. M. (1996). The relation between masculine role conflict and psychological distress in male university counseling center clients. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 75*, 44-49.
- Hayes, J. A., & Mahalik, J. R. (2000). Gender role conflict and psychological distress in male counseling center clients. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 2*, 116-125.
- Hetzel, R. D. (1998). Gender role strain and perceived social support as correlates of psychological distress in males (men). (Doctoral dissertation, Texas A & M University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 58*, 1534.
- Hetzel, R.D., Davenport, D.S., & Brooks, G.R. (August, 1998). Gender role conflict and social support: Correlates of psychological distress. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
- Kratzner, R. E. (2003). *Gender role conflict, instrumentality-expressiveness, personality, and psychological distress in college males*. Unpublished Master's thesis, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri.
- Leka, G. E. (1998). Acculturation of Mexican American male population and gender role conflict (Master's Thesis, The University of Texas – Pan American, 1998). *Dissertation Abstract International, 36*, 1178.
- Van Delft, C. W. (1998). *Gender role conflict and psychological distress in army men*. Unpublished Master's thesis, University of Maryland.

Marital adjustment, lower daily marital happiness, greater depressive symptomatology, and greater negative affect for women

Breiding, M.J. (August, 2003). Husbands' criticism as a mediator of the relationship between husbands' gender role conflict and outcomes for wives. Paper presented at the annual American Psychological Association meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Breiding, M. J. (2004). Observed hostility and observed dominance as mediators of the relationship between husbands' gender role conflict and wives' outcomes. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 51*, 429-436.

Breiding, M.J. & Smith, D.A. (August, 2002) Male gender role conflict affects wives' marital adjustment. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Celentana, M. A. (2000). Men's gender role adherence, relational partner's psychological well-being, and constructivist measures of intimacy. (Doctoral dissertation, Miami University, 2000). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 61*, 5555.

Anxiety

Blazina, C., & Watkins, C. E. (1996). Masculine gender role conflict: Effects on college men's psychological well-being, chemical substance usage, and attitudes toward help-seeking. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 43*, 461-465.

Burke, K. (2000). *Gender role conflict and psychological well-being: An exploration in men enrolled to attend an initiatory weekend*. Unpublished Master's thesis, University of Maryland (Baltimore County), Baltimore, Maryland.

Bursley, K. H. (1996). Gender role strain and help seeking attitudes and behaviors in college men. (Doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 56*, 3884.

- Cournoyer, R. J., & Mahalik, J. R. (1995). A cross-sectional study of gender role conflict examining college- aged and middle-aged men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 42*, 11-19.
- Davis, F. (1988). Antecedents and consequents of gender role conflict: An empirical test of sex-role strain analysis. (Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University, 1988). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 48/11*, 3443.
- Hayahsi, S. (1999). Masculinity and mental health: The relationship between men's attitudes toward male gender roles and mental health indices: Anxiety, depression, affect regulation, and self-esteem. *JASS (the Japanese Assembly for the Study of Sex) Proceedings, 11*, 2-11.
- Jo, E. (2000) Gender role conflict in Korean men. In J.M. O'Neil & G. Good, (Chairs) Gender role conflict research in the year 2000: Innovative directions. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
- Jones, D. A. (1998). Gender role conflict, coping, and psychological distress in gay men. (Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 59*, 4468.
- Kang, J. (2001). Relationship between masculine gender role conflict and psychological distress among Korean male college students. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia, 2001). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 62*, 4274.
- Mertens, C. E. (2000). Male gender role conflict in depressed versus nondepressed medical populations (Doctoral dissertation, University of Iowa, 2000). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 61*, 3068.

Merten, C.E. (August, 2001). Male gender role conflict in depressed versus non depressed medical populations. In J.M. O'Neil & G.E. Good (Chairs). Gender role conflict research: Testing new constructs and dimensions empirically. Symposium at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco, CA.

Sharpe, M. J., & Heppner, P. P. (1991). Gender role, gender role conflict, and psychological well-being in men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 38*, 323-330.

Theodore, H., & Lloyd, B. F. (2000). Age and gender role conflict: A cross-sectional study of Australian men. *Sex Roles, 42*, 1027-1042.

Psychological distress including problems with hostility, compulsiveness, social discomfort, paranoia, psychoticism, obsessive-compulsivity, and interpersonal sensitivity

Good, G. E., Robertson, J. M., Fitzgerald, L. F., Stevens, M., & Bartels, K. M. (1996). The relation between masculine role conflict and psychological distress in male university counseling center clients. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 75*, 44-49.

Hayes, J. A., & Mahalik, J. R. (2000). Gender role conflict and psychological distress in male counseling center clients. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 2*, 116-125.

Attachment Problems To Parents

Blazina, C., & Watkins, C. E. (1996). Masculine gender role conflict: Effects on college men's psychological well-being, chemical substance usage, and attitudes toward help-seeking. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 43*, 461-465.

Cachia, P. (2001). *The interplay of gender role conflict and adult attachment*. Unpublished Master thesis, University of Malta, Malta.

Covell, A. (1998). Characteristics of college males who are likely to sexually harass women: A test of a mediated model. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 60*, 2400.

- Defranc, W., & Mahalik, J.R. (2002). Masculine gender role conflict and stress in relation to parental attachment and separation. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 3*, 51-60.
- Fischer, A. R. (2007). Parental relationships quality and masculine gender role strain in young men: Mediating effects of personality, *The Counseling Psychologist, 35*, 328-358.
- Fischer, A. R., & Good, G. E. (1998). Perceptions of parent-child relationships and masculine role conflicts of college men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 45*, 346-352.
- James, S.D. (2006). Gender role conflict, attachment style, interpersonal problems, and help seeking in adult men. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Alberta, Canada, 2006). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 44*, 2006.
- Napolitano, J. M., Mahalik, J. R., & Kenny, M. E. (1999, August). *Relation of gender role strain and attachment to men's psychosocial development*. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
- Schwartz, J.P. (2001). Attachment styles: Relationship to gender role conflict in male college students. (Doctoral dissertation, New Mexico State University). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 62*, 2994.
- Schwartz, J. P., Waldo, M., & Higgins, A. J. (2004). Attachment styles: Relationship to masculine gender role conflict in college men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 5*, 143-146.
- Selby, B. W. (1999). The relation of attachment, adjustment, and narcissism to masculine gender role conflict (Doctoral dissertation, University of North Texas, 1999). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 61*, 5005.

Personality: Styles, Types, Models, Ego Identity, & Authoritarianism

Arnold, W. J., & Chartier, B. M. (1984, May). *Identity, fear of femininity and intimacy in males*.

Paper presented at the 45th annual convention of the Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa, Canada.

Chamberlin, W. (1993). Gender role conflict as a predictor of problem solving, leadership style, authoritarian attributes, and conflict management attitudes. (Doctoral dissertation, Columbia University, 1993). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 52, 844.

Chartier, B. M., & Arnold, W. J. (1985, June). *Male socialization and the development of identity and intimacy in young college men*. Paper presented at the 46th annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax, Nova Scotia.

Cortese, J. (2003). Gender role conflict, personality, and help seeking in adult men (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64, 4609.

Fischer, A. R. (2007). Parental relationships quality and masculine gender role strain in young men: Mediating effects of personality, *The Counseling Psychologist*, 35, 328-358.

Kratzner, R. E. (2003). *Gender role conflict, instrumentality-expressiveness, personality, and psychological distress in college males*. Unpublished Master's thesis, St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri.

Rounds, D. (1994). Predictors of homosexual intolerance on a college campus: Identity, intimacy, attitudes toward homosexuals and gender role conflict. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Connecticut.

- Schwartz, J. P., Buboltz, W., Seeman, E. A., & Flye, A. (2004). Personality styles: Predictors of masculine gender role conflict in male prison inmates. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 5*, 59-64.
- Serna, G. S. (2004). The confounding role of personality in the relation to gender role conflict and substance abuse and sexual aggression against women (Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 65*, 1064.
- Sipes, M. L. (2005). A partial test of male gender role conflict theory: Current perceptions of gender role socialization, masculinity ideology, and gender role conflict, relations with personality and perceptions of interpersonal problems (Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron, 2005). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 66*, 2840.
- Tokar, D. M., Fisher, A. R., Schaub, M., & Moradi, B. (2000). Masculine gender roles and counseling-related variables: Link with mediation by personality. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 47*, 380-393.

Help seeking attitudes and preference for help

- Blazina, C., & Marks, I. (2001). College men's affective reactions to individual therapy, psychoeducation workshops, and men's support group brochures: The influence of gender role conflict and power dynamics upon help seeking attitudes. *Psychotherapy, 38*, 297-305.
- Blazina, C., & Watkins, C. E. (1996). Masculine gender role conflict: Effects on college men's psychological well-being, chemical substance usage, and attitudes toward help-seeking. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 43*, 461-465.

- Bursley, K. H. (1996). Gender role strain and help seeking attitudes and behaviors in college men. (Doctoral dissertation, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56, 3884.
- Cortese, J. (2003). Gender role conflict, personality, and help seeking in adult men (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 64, 4609.
- Englar-Carlson, M. (2001). Two causal models of white male psychological help-seeking attitudes and preferences for psychotherapy. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Iowa). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 58/05, 1599.
- Englar-Carlson M., & Vandiver, B. (2002, August). Comparing the dimensionality of the GRCS, MGRS, and SRES. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Chairs), *Gender role conflict research: Empirical Studies and 20 year summary*. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
- Good, G. E., Dell, D. M., & Mintz, L. B. (1989). Male role and gender role conflict: Relations to help seeking in men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 36, 295-300.
- Good, G.E., Schoop, L.H. Thomson, D., Hathaway, S., Mazurek, M., Mintz, L.B. et al. (2006). Masculine roles and rehabilitation outcomes among men recovering from serious injuries. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 7, 165-176.
- Good, G. E., & Wood, P. K. (1995). Male gender role conflict, depression, and help seeking: Do college men face double jeopardy? *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 74, 70-75.
- James, S.D. (2006). Gender role conflict, attachment style, interpersonal problems, and help seeking in adult men. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Alberta, Canada, 2006). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 44, 2006.

- Lane, J. M. & Addis, M. E. (2005). Male gender role conflicts and patterns of help seeking in Costa Rica and the United States. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 6, 155-168.
- Osborne, T. L. (2004). Male gender role conflict and perceived social support: Predicting help seeking in men (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri – St. Louis, 2004) *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 65, 3175.
- Robertson, J. M., & Fitzgerald, L. F. (1992). Overcoming the masculine mystique: Preferences for alternative forms of assistance among men who avoid counseling. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 39, 240-246.
- Segalla, R. J. (1996). Shame proneness and its relationship to gender role conflict/stress and male expectations of and attitudes toward, professional psychological help (Doctoral dissertation, University of Maryland, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 56, 6446.
- Simonsen, G., Blazina, C., & Watkins, C. E. (2000). Gender role conflict and psychological well-being among gay men. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 47, 85-89.
- Tsai, Y. (2000). The study of the relationship between gender role conflict and attitudes toward help seeking. (Master thesis, Department of Guidance and Counseling, National Changhua University of Education, Taiwan.
- White, A. M. (2002). Gender role conflict and racial identity as indicators of Black men's help seeking attitudes (Doctoral dissertation, The Pennsylvania State University, 2002). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 63, 2567.
- Wisch, A. F., Mahalik, J. R., Hayes, J. A., & Nutt, E. A. (1995). The impact of gender role conflict and counseling technique on psychological help seeking men. *Sex Roles*, 33, 77-89.

SELF-VIOLATIONS

Low and High Health Risks

Courtenay, W.H. & McCreary, D.R. (2011) *Masculinity and gender role conflict: How they influence the likelihood that men will engage in multiple high-risk behaviors*. In W. H. Courtenay Dying to be men: Psychosocial environmental and biobehavioral directions in promoting the health of men. (pp. 241-250) New York: Routledge.

Chronic Self-Destructiveness

Naranjo, S. (2001). The self-destructive man: A study of gender role conflict (Doctoral dissertation, Central Michigan University, 2001). *Dissertation Abstracts International*. 62, 1592.

High Risk Behaviors

Courtenay, W.H. & McCreary, D.R. (2011) *Masculinity and gender role conflict: How they influence the likelihood that men will engage in multiple high-risk behaviors*. In W. H. Courtenay Dying to be men: Psychosocial environmental and biobehavioral directions in promoting the health of men. (pp. 241-250) New York: Routledge.

Negative Alcohol Related Consequences

Groeschel, B.L. Wester, S.R., & Sedivy, S.K. (2010). Gender role conflict, alcohol, and help seeking among college men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 11, 123-139.

Eating Disorder Symptomology

Blashill, A. J. & Vander Wal, J.S. (2009). Mediation of gender role conflict and eating pathology in gay men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 10, 204-217.

Suicide attempts, acceptability and risks

Houle, J., Mishara, B.L., Chagnon, F. (2009). An empirical test of a mediational model of impact of the traditional male gender role on suicidal behavior in men. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 107*, 37-43.

Self Objectification

Schwartz, J.P., Grammas, D.L. Sutherland, R.J., Siffert, K.G., Bush-King, I. (2010). Masculine gender roles and differentiation on predictors of body image and self-objectification in men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 11*, 208-224.

Substance/ Alcohol Abuse

Blazina, C., & Watkins, C. E. (1996). Masculine gender role conflict: Effects on college men's psychological well-being, chemical substance usage, and attitudes toward help-seeking. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 43*, 461-465.

Fahey, J. (2003). Male role issues among hospitalized alcohol abusers: Prediction of addiction severity, readiness to change, and intensity of drug-thinking style. (Doctoral dissertation, Temple University, 2003) *Dissertation Abstracts International, 65*, 1544.

Kang, J. (2001). Relationship between masculine gender role conflict and psychological distress among Korean male college students. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Missouri, Columbia, 2001). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 62*, 4274.

Korcuska, J. S., & Thombs, D. L. (2003). Gender role conflict and sex-specific drinking norms: Relationship to alcohol use in undergraduate women and men. *Journal of College Student Development, 44*, 204-216.

McMahon, T. J., Winkel, J. D., & Luthar, S. S. (2000, August). Gender role conflict, drug dependence, and fatherhood: A comparative analysis. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good

(Chairs), *Gender role conflict in the year 2000: Innovative directions*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Monk, D., & Ricciardelli, L. A. (2003). Three dimensions of the male gender roles as correlates of alcohol and cannabis involvement in young Australian men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 4*, 57-69.

Peterson, F. (1999, August). *Gender-role conflict as risk factor among male smokers*. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.

Suicidal probability, amount of GRC for suicidal vs. non-suicidal

Houle, J., Mishara, B.L., Chagnon, F. (2009). An empirical test of a mediational model of impact of the traditional male gender role on suicidal behavior in men. *Journal of Affective Disorders, 107*, 37-43.

Borthick, M. J. (1997). Gender role conflict and suicidal ideation in an adolescent and young adult population: Age 18-24 year-old. (Doctoral dissertation, Tennessee State University, 1997). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 58*, 4437.

Borthick, M. J., Knox, P. L., Taylor, J. R., & Dietrich, M. S. (1997, August). *Gender role conflict and suicide probability: Age 18-24 years*. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL

DEVALUATIONS OF OTHERS

Husbands' GRC reported spousal criticism

Breiding, M.J. (August, 2003). Husbands' criticism as a mediator of the relationship between husbands' gender role conflict and outcomes for wives. Paper presented at the annual American Psychological Association meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Sex Role Stereotyping

Rando, R. A., Rogers, J. R. & Brittan-Powell, C. (1998). Gender role conflict in college men's sexually aggressive attitudes and behavior. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling, 20*,

Negative Attitudes Toward African Americans

Robinson, D. T., & Schwartz, J. P. (2004). Relationship between gender role conflict and attitudes toward women and African Americans. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 5*, 65-71

Homophobic and Anti-gay attitudes

Kassing, L. R., Beesley, D., & Frey, L. I. (2005). Gender role conflict, homophobia, age, and education as predictors of male rape myth acceptance. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling, 27*, 311-328.

Lindley, L.D. & Schwartz, J.P. (August 2006). Implications of gender role conflict: Religious fundamentalism, homophobia, and intimacy. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, New Orleans,

Schwartz, J., Tylka, T. L., & Hood, I. B. (2005, August). Gender role conflict and prejudice: The role of entitlement. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Co-Chairs), *Gender role conflict research studies: Assessing contextual, therapeutic, and interpersonal variables*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Rounds, D. (1994). Predictors of homosexual intolerance on a college campus: Identity, intimacy, attitudes toward homosexuals and gender role conflict. Unpublished Master's Thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Connecticut.

Van Hyfte, G. (1999). Intimacy, homophobia, and gender role conflict in men's same-sex friendships. Department of Psychology, University of Redlands, Redlands, CA 92374-3755.

Walker, D. F., Tokar, D. M., & Fischer, A. R. (2000). What are the eight popular masculinity-related instruments? Underlying dimensions and their relations to sociosexuality.

Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 1, 98-108.

Wilkinson, W. W. (2004). Authoritarian hegemony, dimensions of masculinity, and male antigay attitudes. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity, 5*, 121-131.

Low sex role egalitarianism

Addelston, J. (1995). Gender role conflict in elite independent high schools (Doctoral dissertation, SUNY Graduate School). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 57*(05B), 3450.

Englar-Carlson M., & Vandiver, B. (2002, August). Comparing the dimensionality of the GRCS, MGRS, and SRES. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Chairs), *Gender role conflict research: Empirical Studies and 20 year summary*. Symposium conducted at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Tokar, D.M., Fischer, A.R., & Schaub, M. (August, 1998) Men's personality, gender role traditionality, and gender role conflict. Presentation in J.M. O'Neil & G.E. Good (Chairs) Gender role conflict research: Expanding empirical research in men's studies. Symposium at the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.

VIOLATIONS OF OTHERS

Hostile Sexism

Covell, A. (1998). Characteristics of college males who are likely to sexually harass women: A test of a mediated model. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 60*, 2400.

Schwartz, J., Tylka, T. L., & Hood, I. B. (2005, August). Gender role conflict and prejudice: The role of entitlement. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Co-Chairs), *Gender role conflict research studies: Assessing contextual, therapeutic, and interpersonal variables*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.

Abusive behaviors and Coercion

Schwartz, J., Waldo, M., Bloom-Langell, J., & Merta, R. (1998, August). Gender role conflict: Relationship to spouse abuse, self-esteem, acculturation, and intervention group outcome. In J. M. O'Neil & G. E. Good (Chairs), *Men's gender role conflict research advancing the new psychology of men*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Senn, C. Y., Desmarais, S., Verberg, N., & Wood, E. (2000). Predicating coercive sexual behavior across the lifespan in a random sample of Canadian men. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships, 17*, 95-113.

Dating Violence

Harnishfeger, B. R. (1998). The relationship of gender role conflict to male college students' receipt and use of violence in heterosexual dating relationships. (Doctoral dissertation, Western Michigan University, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 59*, 3108.

Sexually Aggressive Behaviors and Likelihood of Forcing Sex

Kaplan, R. (1992). Normative masculinity and sexual aggression among college males. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Connecticut, 1992). *Dissertation Abstracts International, 53*, 3005.

Kaplan, R., O'Neil, J. M., & Owen, S. (1993, August). Sexist, normative, and progressive masculinity and sexual assault: Empirical research. In J. M. O'Neil (Chair), *Research on*

men's sexual assault and constructive gender role interventions. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Serna, G. S. (2004). The confounding role of personality in the relation to gender role conflict and substance abuse and sexual aggression against women (Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 65, 1064.

Hostility Towards Women

Rando, R. A., Rogers, J. R. & Brittan-Powell, C. (1998). Gender role conflict in college men's sexually aggressive attitudes and behavior. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 20,

Senn, C. Y., Desmarais, S., Verberg, N., & Wood, E. (2000). Predicating coercive sexual behavior across the lifespan in a random sample of Canadian men. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 17, 95-113.

Serna, G. S. (2004). The confounding role of personality in the relation to gender role conflict and substance abuse and sexual aggression against women (Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 65, 1064.

Rape Myth Acceptance

Davis, T. L. (1997). The effectiveness of a sex role socialization-focused date rape prevention program in reducing rape-supportive attitudes in college fraternity men. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Iowa, 1997). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 58, 1599.

Kassing, L. R., Beesley, D., & Frey, L. I. (2005). Gender role conflict, homophobia, age, and education as predictors of male rape myth acceptance. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 27, 311-328.

Rando, R. A., Rogers, J. R. & Brittan-Powell, C. (1998). Gender role conflict in college men's sexually aggressive attitudes and behavior. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 20,

Serna, G. S. (2004). The confounding role of personality in the relation to gender role conflict and substance abuse and sexual aggression against women (Doctoral dissertation, University of Akron, 2003). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 65, 1064.

Positive Attitudes toward and tolerance for sexual harassment

Covell, A. (1998). Characteristics of college males who are likely to sexually harass women: A test of a mediated model. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1998). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 60, 2400.

Glomb, S. M. & Espelage, D. L. (2005). The influence of restrictive emotionality in men's emotional appraisal of sexual harassment: A gender role interpretation. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 6, 240-253.

Jacobs, J. R. (1996). Psychological and demographic correlates of men's perceptions of and attitudes toward sexual harassment. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Southern California, 1996). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 57, 3826.

Kearney, L., King, E. B., & Rochlen, A. B. (2004) Male gender role conflict, sexual harassment tolerance, and efficacy of a psychoeducative training program. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*. 5, 72-82.

Self Reported Violence & Aggression

Amato, F. J. (2005). Understanding male violence using gender role conflict and conformity to masculine norms: A forensic sample. (Doctoral dissertation, Boston College).
Dissertation Abstracts International,

Chase, L. (2000). Gender role conflict and the level of physical violence: A study of physically abusive men (Doctoral dissertation, Catholic University of America, 2000). *Dissertation Abstracts International*, 61, 2465.

Cohn, A., & Zeichner (2006). Effects of masculine identity and gender role stress on aggression in men. *Psychology of Men and Masculinity*, 7, 179-190.

Johnston, C. L. (2005). *An examination of gender role conflict among male forensic inpatients* (Clinical Research Project, Argosy University/Phoenix). Phoenix, Arizona.

Actual Destructive or Violent Behavior Towards others

Amato, F. J. (2005). Understanding male violence using gender role conflict and conformity to masculine norms: A forensic sample. (Doctoral dissertation, Boston College).

Dissertation Abstracts International,

Breiding, M.J. (August, 2003). Husbands' criticism as a mediator of the relationship between husbands' gender role conflict and outcomes for wives. Paper presented at the annual American Psychological Association meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Breiding, M. J. (2004). Observed hostility and observed dominance as mediators of the relationship between husbands' gender role conflict and wives' outcomes. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 51, 429-436.

Breiding, M.J. & Smith, D.A. (August, 2002) Male gender role conflict affects wives' marital adjustment. Paper presented at the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Johnston, C. L. (2005). *An examination of gender role conflict among male forensic inpatients* (Clinical Research Project, Argosy University/Phoenix). Phoenix, Arizona.

Kaplan, R., O'Neil, J. M., & Owen, S. (1993, August). Sexist, normative, and progressive masculinity and sexual assault: Empirical research. In J. M. O'Neil (Chair), *Research on men's sexual assault and constructive gender role interventions*. Symposium conducted at the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.